September 1943 AIC-16

Information Sheet on PRODUCTION OF MAJOR FRUITS IN THE UNITED STATES

Western Regional Research Laboratory, Albany, California
Bureau of Agricultural and Industrial Chemistry
Agricultural Research Administration
U. S. Department of Agriculture

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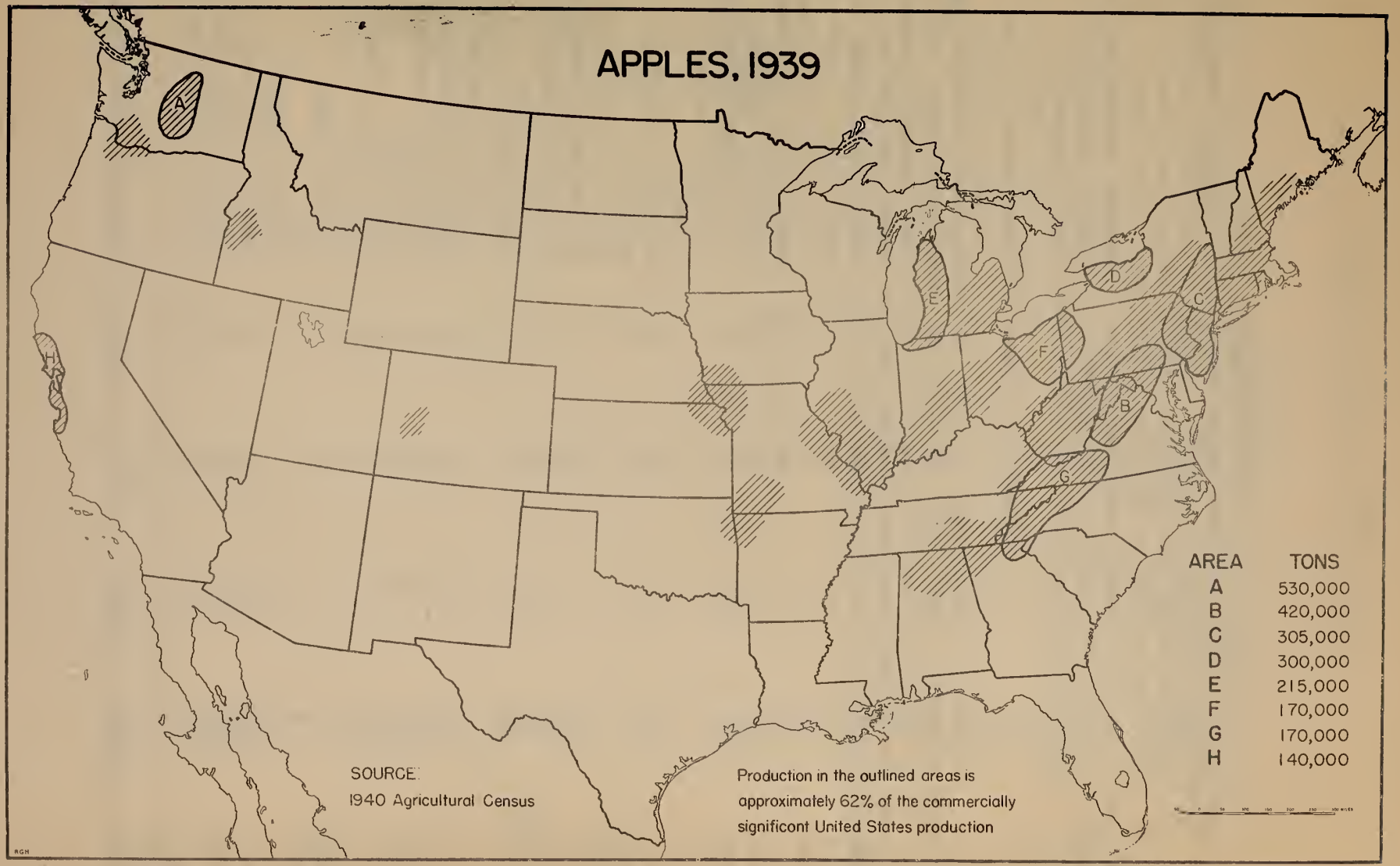
For each fruit a map shows the major production areas, and tables show (1) commercial production and utilization summary by states, (2) harvest seasons and principal varieties grown, by states, and (3) a 1939 production summary for the major producing areas.



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL & INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY

TABLE 1.--Apples: Commercial production and utilization summary, by states

States	Produced 1/	Processed 2/	Acreage 3/ Bearing	Acreage 3/ Non-bearing	Principal producing counties 4/
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	
Ark.	15	---	22	8	Benton, Washington, Cross
Calif.	153	80	33	2	Sonoma, Santa Cruz
Colo.	38	---	9	1	Delta, Fremont
Conn.	46	---	7	2	New Haven, Hartford
Del.	23	---	6	1	Kent, Sussex
Ga.	10	---	14	4	Habersham, Haralson
Idaho	51	---	7	1	Payette, Twin Falls, Gem
Ill.	32	---	40	7	Calhoun, Pike
Ind.	33	---	20	6	Knox, Elkhart, Lawrence
Iowa	7	---	12	6	Polk, Van Buren
Kans.	18	---	10	2	Doniphan, Atchison
Ky.	4	---	36	12	Pike, Clay
Maine	18	---	9	2	Oxford, Kennebec, York
Md.	53	---	13	2	Washington, Alleghany
Mass.	82	---	4	5/	Middlesex, Worcester
Mich.	222	110	72	17	Berrien, Van Buren, Kent, Allegan, Oakland, Oceana
Minn.	4	---	7	2	Houston
Mo.	26	---	32	8	Buchanan, Lawrence
Mont.	4	---	4	5/	Ravalli
Nebr.	3	---	4	1	Nemaha, Richardson
N. H.	23	---	6	1	Hillsborough, Rockingham
N. J.	78	---	18	3	Burlington, Monmouth
N. Mex.	18	---	6	2	San Juan, Otero
N. Y.	420	210	90	20	Wayne, Orleans, Niagara, Ulster, Columbia, Monroe
N. C.	26	---	41	12	Haywood, Henderson, Wilkes
Ohio	153	80	58	14	Columbiana, Mahoning, Lake
Oreg.	64	15	16	2	Hood River
Pa.	241	110	73	14	Adams, Berks, Franklin, York
R. I.	8	---	2	1	Providence
Tenn.	8	---	29	13	Johnson, Greene
Utah	7	---	4	1	Utah
Vt.	18	---	5	1	Addison, Windham
Va.	334	170	84	13	Frederick, Augusta
Wash.	662	320	57	5	Yakima, Chelan, Okanogan
W. Va.	112	60	54	10	Berkeley, Jefferson, Hampshire
Wis.	18	---	22	6	Door, Crawford
Total U. S.	3,082	1,155	926	202	Yakima, Chelan, (Wash.) Wayne,(N.Y.

1/ Preliminary 1942 production. Compiled from the U.S.D.A. mimeographed report entitled "Farm Production, Farm Disposition, and Value of Principal Crops, 1941-42", dated April 23, 1943. Several states with insignificant commercial production are not listed here. The data refer to the production of apples in the commercial apple areas of each state in 1942, and include fruit produced for sale to commercial processors as well as for sale for fresh consumption. Production includes 168,000 tons, distributed over many states, which were not harvested because of scarcity of harvest labor.

2/ All values are on a fresh basis, and are estimated.

3/ Acreage data are based on the 1940 Census of Agriculture, except for California, which are from the report of the Calif. Coop. Crop Rptg. Service entitled "Acreage Estimates--California Fruit and Nut Crops, as of 1942". The original census data are given in numbers of bearing and non-bearing trees. The acreages were calculated on the basis of 60 apple trees to the acre.

4/ Compiled from the 1940 Census of Agriculture.

5/ Less than 500 acres.

TABLE 2.--Apples: Harvest seasons, and principal varieties grown, by states

State	Approximate harvest seasons 1/	Principal varieties 2/
Ark.	June to Nov.	Starr, Jonathan, Black Twig
Calif.	June to Dec.	Gravenstein, Yellow Newtown, Bellflower, Delicious
Colo.	Sept. to Nov.	Ben Davis, Gano
Conn.	Sept. to Oct.	Ben Davis, Gano, Cortland
Del.	June to Oct.	Stayman, Delicious, McIntosh
Ga.	June to Aug.	Delicious, Winesap, Stayman
Idaho	July to Dec.	Stayman, Delicious, Jonathan
Ill.	June to Dec.	Duchess, Grimes Golden, Golden Delicious
Ind.	June to Dec.	Starr, Jonathan, Delicious
Iowa	Aug. to Nov.	Jonathan, Gano, Ben Davis
Kans.	July to Sept.	Duchess, Grimes Golden, Black Twig
Ky.	June to Oct.	Delicious, Golden Delicious
Maine	Sept. to Nov.	McIntosh, Delicious
Md.	June to Nov.	Rome Beauty, Delicious
Mass.	Aug. to Oct.	McIntosh, Delicious, Cortland, Wealthy
Mich.	July to Dec.	Duchess, Ben Davis, Stayman, Baldwin
Minn.	Aug. to Oct.	Grimes Golden
Mo.	June to Dec.	Maiden Blush, Duchess, Delicious
Mont.	Aug. to Oct.	McIntosh
Nebr.	July to Nov.	Jonathan, Winesap
N. H.	Sept. to Oct.	McIntosh, Delicious
N. J.	June to Dec.	English Codling, Grimes Golden, York Imperial
N. Mex.	June to Oct.	Jonathan, Stayman, Winesap
N. Y.	July to Dec.	Ben Davis, Gano, McIntosh, Rome Beauty, Cortland
N. C.	Aug. to Oct.	Starr, Paragon, Rome Beauty
Ohio	July to Dec.	Jonathan, Grimes Golden, Rhode Island Greening, Rome Beauty
Oreg.	July to Dec.	York Imperial, Spitzenburg, Ortley
Pa.	July to Dec.	Duchess, Golden Delicious, Cortland, Baldwin
R. I.	Aug. to Oct.	McIntosh, Delicious
Tenn.	June to Sept.	Starr, Red June
Utah	Sept. to Nov.	Delicious
Vt.	Sept.	Delicious, McIntosh
Va.	July to Dec.	Grimes Golden, Albemarle Pippin, Delicious, McIntosh, Gano
Wash.	July to Dec.	Winesap, Delicious, Rome Beauty, Jonathan, McIntosh
W. Va.	July to Dec.	Delicious, Yellow Transparent, Ben Davis, Gano, Baldwin
Wis.	Aug. to Sept.	Northwestern Greening, Delicious, Rome Beauty
Total U. S.	June to Dec.	Delicious, Winesap

1/ Compiled from various sources.

2/ Compiled from the reports of the U.S.D.A. Crop Reporting Board.

TABLE 3.--Apples: 1939 production summary for major producing areas

Major producing areas	Production	Acreage		Yield per acre
		Bearing	Non-bearing	
	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons
A.				
Central Washington (counties)	530	47	3	11
Yakima	252	20	1	13
Chelan	150	14	1	11
Okanogan	83	8	1	10
Douglas	34	4	1/	8
3 other counties	11	1	1/	11
B.				
South. Pa.--Central Md.--Western Va. --Eastern W. Va.	419	99	19	4
South. Pennsylvania (counties)	109	24	4	5
Adams	43	8	1	5
Franklin	19	3	1	6
York	16	3	1	5
Lancaster	10	2	1/	5
7 other counties	21	8	1	3
Central Maryland	40	10	2	4
Washington County	16	4	1	4
8 other counties	24	6	1	4
Western Virginia (counties)	185	44	7	4
Frederick	49	10	2	5
Augusta	30	6	1	5
Shenandoah	18	3	1/	6
Rockingham	14	3	1/	5
Albemarle	14	5	1	3
Rappahannock	13	4	1/	3
Nelson	13	5	1	3
Clarke	11	2	1	6
7 other counties	23	6	1	4
Eastern West Virginia (counties)	85	21	6	4
Berkeley	36	8	2	5
Jefferson	18	3	2	6
Hampshire	16	5	1	3
4 other counties	15	5	1	3

(continued)

TABLE 3.--Apples: 1939 production summary for major producing areas (continued)

Major producing areas	Production	Acreage		Yield per acre
		Bearing	Non-bearing	
	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons
C.				
Middle Atlantic States	305	70	16	4
Southeast New York (counties)	143	32	10	4
Ulster	41	7	3	6
Columbia	31	8	2	4
Dutchess	21	4	2	5
Orange	14	3	1	5
12 other counties	36	10	2	4
New Jersey (counties)	75	18	2	4
Burlington	17	4	1/	4
Monmouth	16	3	1	5
Gloucester	10	3	1/	3
11 other counties	32	8	1	4
Eastern Pennsylvania	87	20	4	4
Burks County	21	4	1	5
15 other counties	66	16	3	4
D.				
Western New York (counties)	302	48	6	6
Wayne	114	14	2	8
Orleans	58	8	1	7
Niagara	57	11	1	5
Monroe	30	5	1/	6
11 other counties	43	10	2	4
E.				
Western Mich.--Northern Indiana	217	48	11	5
Western Michigan (counties)	209	46	11	5
Berrien	57	10	3	6
Van Buren	30	6	1	5
Kent	20	3	1	7
Allegan	18	4	1	5
Oceana	15	4	1	4
21 other counties	69	19	4	4
Northern Indiana	8	2	1/	4
4 counties	8	2	1/	4

TABLE 3.--Apples: 1939 production summary for major producing areas (continued)

Major producing areas	Production	Acreage		Yield per acre
		Bearing	Non-bearing	
	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons
F.				
West. Pa.--East. Ohio--North. West Va.	171	45	11	4
Western Pennsylvania	39	12	3	3
11 counties	39	12	3	3
Eastern Ohio (counties)	129	31	8	4
Columbiana	14	3	1	5
Lorain	10	2	1/	5
25 other counties	105	26	7	4
Northern West Virginia	3	2	1/	2
3 counties	3	2	1/	2
G.				
South. Appalachian Region	168	70	14	2
Southern West Virginia	12	6	1	2
6 counties	12	6	1	2
Southwest Virginia	80	30	5	3
23 counties	80	30	5	3
Western North Carolina	50	22	5	2
19 counties	50	22	5	2
Northern South Carolina	3	1	1/	3
2 counties	3	1	1/	3
Northern Georgia	8	3	1/	3
5 counties	8	3	1/	3
Northeast Tennessee	15	8	3	2
13 counties	15	8	3	2
H.				
San Francisco Bay Area (counties)	138	29	2	5
Santa Cruz	60	10	1	6
Sonoma	65	15	1	4
5 other counties	13	4	1/	3

1/ Less than 500 acres.

Compiled from the 1940 Census of Agriculture. Acreages were estimated on the basis of 60 apple trees to the acre. California acreage data are from the 1939 report of the Calif. Coop. Crop Rptg. Service entitled "Acreage Estimates-California Fruit and Nut Crops."

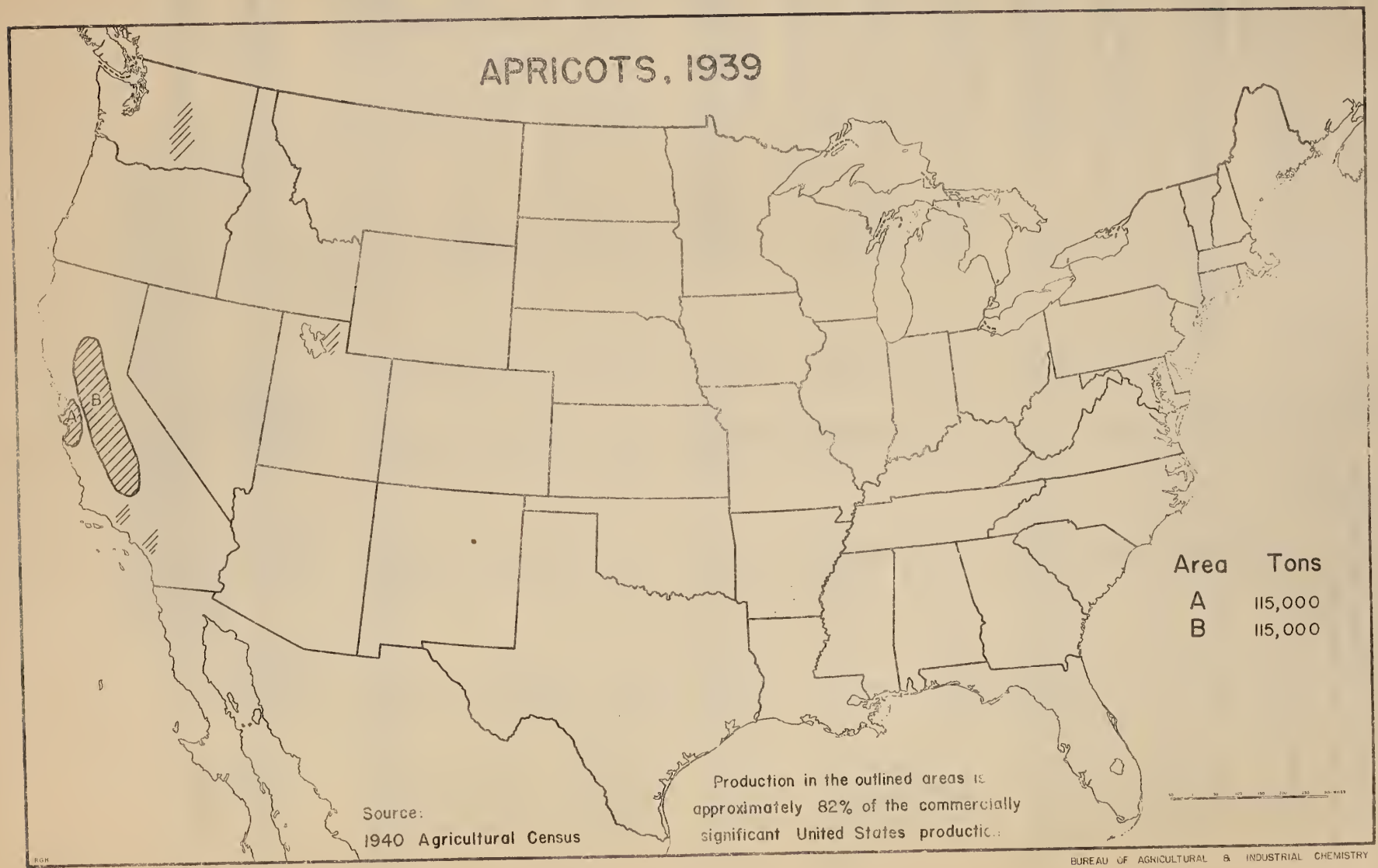


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TABLE 4.--Apricots: Commercial production and utilization summary, by states

States	Produced 1/	Processed 2/	Acreage 3/ Bearing	Acreage 3/ Non-bearing	Principal producing counties 4/
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	
Calif. 5/	204	180	69	4	Santa Clara, Stanislaus, Contra Costa, Kings, San Benito
Utah	3	1	1	6/	Weber
Wash.	17	5	5	1	Yakima, Chelan
Total U. S.	224	186	75	5	Santa Clara, Stanislaus (Calif.)

1/ Preliminary 1942 production, except for California. Compiled from the U.S.D.A. mimeographed report entitled "Farm Production, Farm Disposition, and Value of Principal Crops 1941-42" dated April 23, 1943. Includes 5,000 tons in California which were not harvested because of scarcity of harvest labor.

2/ All values are on a fresh basis, and are partly estimated.

3/ Acreage data are based on the 1940 Census of Agriculture, except for California, which are for 1942. The original census data are given in number of bearing and non-bearing trees. The acreages were calculated on the basis of 70 apricot trees to the acre.

4/ Compiled from the 1940 Census of Agriculture.

5/ California data were obtained from various reports of the Calif. Coop. Crop Rptg. Service.

6/ Less than 500 acres.

TABLE 5.--Apricots: Harvest seasons and principal varieties grown, by states

State	Approximate harvest seasons 1/	Principal varieties 1/
Calif.	June to Aug.	Blenheim, Tilton
Utah	June to July	Moorpark
Wash.	June to Aug.	Moorpark

1/ Compiled from various sources.

TABLE 6.--Apricots: 1939 production summary for major producing areas

Major producing areas	Production	Acreage		Yield per acre
		Bearing	Non-bearing	
	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons
A. South San Francisco Bay Area (counties)	114	32	2	4
Santa Clara	64	19	1	3
San Benito	22	5	1	4
Alameda	19	5	1/	4
4 other counties	9	3	1/	3
B. Central Valley of California (counties)	114	29	2	4
Stanislaus	28	5	1/	5
Contra Costa	23	4	1/	6
Kings	15	3	1/	5
Solano	11	4	1/	3
Fresno	10	3	1/	3
10 other counties	27	10	1	3

1/ Less than 500 acres.

Compiled from the 1940 Census of Agriculture. Acreages were estimated by assuming 70 apricot trees to the acre. California acreage data are from the 1939 report of the Calif. Coop. Crop. Rptg. Service, entitled "Average Estimates--California Fruit and Nut Crops."

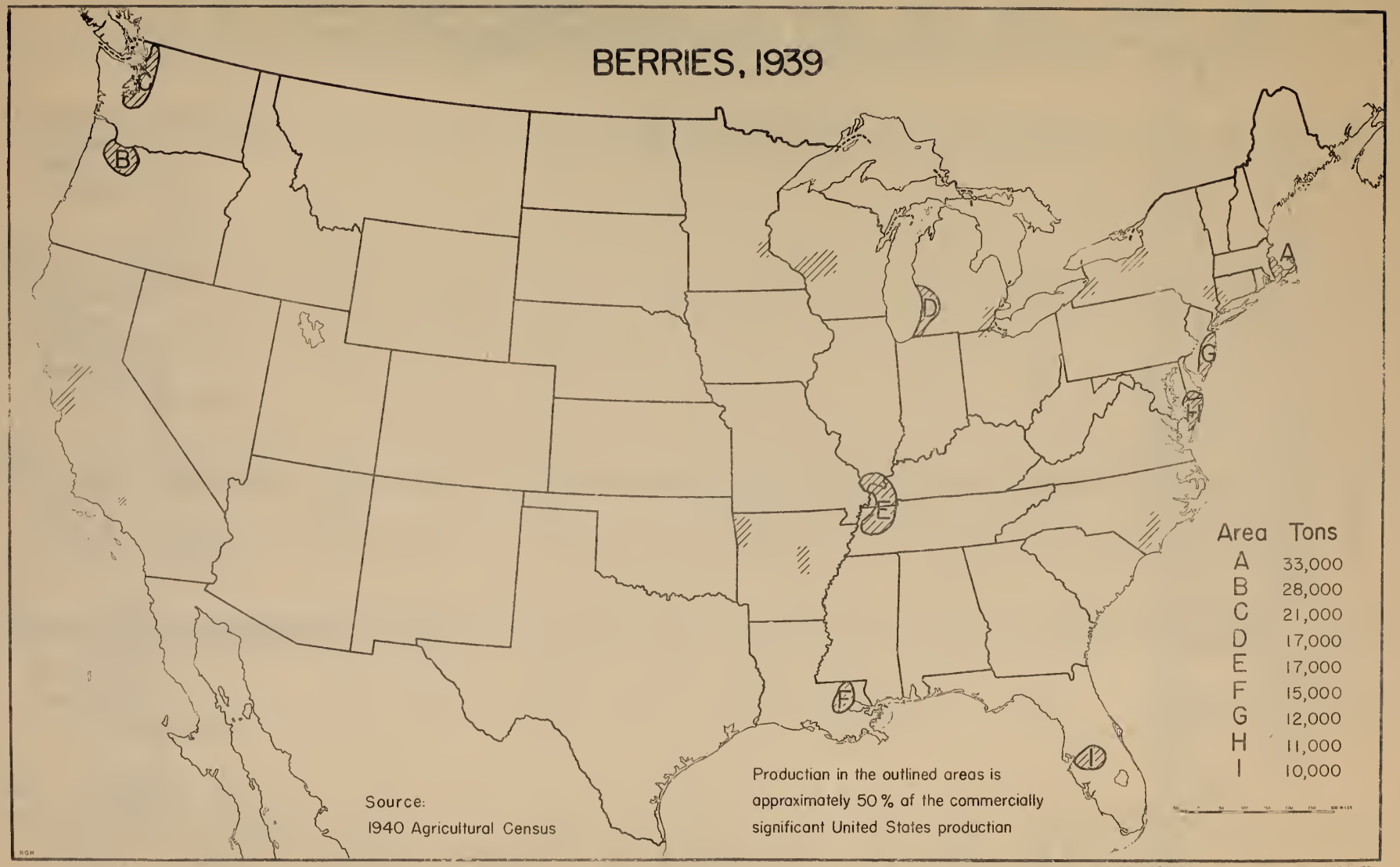

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TABLE 7.--Berries: Production, by [illegible] and by states, 1939 (compiled from 1940 Census of Agriculture)

State	Black-berries 1/	Blue-berries 2/	Boy-sen-berries	Cran-berries	Cur-rants	Goose-berries	Logan-berries	Rasp-berries 3/	Straw-berries	Young-berries	Total
Ala.	-	-	-	-	1,000 tons	-	-	-	5	-	5
Ark.	1	-	-	-	-	-			13	-	14
Calif.	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	13	2	19
Colo.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Conn.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Del.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Fla.	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	12
Idaho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2
Ill.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	6
Ind.	-	-	-	-	-	-		1	5	-	6
Iowa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3
Kans.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Ky.	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	8	-	8
La.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	15
Maine	-	4	-	-	-		-		1	-	5
Md.	-	-	-	-		-		1	6	-	7
Mass.	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	3	-	33
Mich.	2	1	-	-	-	-		9	11	-	23
Minn.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	7
Miss.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Mo.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	6
Mont.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
N. J.	1	1	-	5	-	-	-	1	3	-	11
N. Y.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	8	-	16
N. C.	2	-			-	-	-		8	-	10
Ohio	-	-	-					2	7	-	10
Okla.	1	-							-	-	1
Oreg.	1	-	1	-			3	5	14	3	27
Pa.	-	-						2	4	-	6
S. C.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Tenn.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	13
Texas	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	9
Utah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2
Va.	-	-	-	-	-			-	9	-	9
Wash.	5	-	1	1	1	1		5	9	-	24
W. Va.	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Wis.	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	1	7	-	15
Total U. S.	21	7	3	43	2	1	4	44	20	5	333

1/ Includes dewberries; both blackberries and dewberries are tame.
2/ Both tame and wild.
3/ Black and red, both tame.

TABLE 8.--Berries: 1939 production summary for major producing areas

Major producing areas	Black-berries[1]	Blue-berries[2]	Boysen-berries	Cran-berries	Cur-rants	Goose-berries	Logan-berries	Rasp-berries[3]	Straw-berries	Young-berries	Total
					- - 1,000 tons - -						
A.											
South. Mass. (counties)	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	3	-	33
Plymouth	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
Barnstable	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	8
Bristol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
B.											
Oregon (counties)	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	5	14	3	28
Clackamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	6
Marion	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	6
Multnomah	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	6
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	6
4 other counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	4
C.											
West. Wash. (counties)	5	-	1	1	1	1	1	4	7	-	21
Pierce	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	9
King	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	6
6 other counties	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	6
D.											
Southwest Mich. (counties)	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	-	17
Berrien	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	10
Van Buren	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3
4 other counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	4
E.											
South. Illinois--West. Kentucky--West. Tennessee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16	-	17
South. Ill. (counties)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2
Pulaski	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1

(continued)

TABLE 8.--Berries: 1939 production summary for major producing areas (continued)

Major producing areas	Black-berries [1]	Blue-berries [2]	Boysen-berries	Cran-berries	Cur-rants	Goose-berries	Logan-berries	Rasp-berries [3]	Straw-berries	Young-berries	Total
					- - 1,000 tons - -						
Western Kentucky	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Marshall County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
3 other counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
West. Tenn.(counties)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	9
Crockett	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Gibson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Weakley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
3 other counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
F.											
East. La. (parishes)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	15
Tangipahoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10
Livingston	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
2 other parishes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
G.											
East. N.J. (counties)	1	1	-	5	-	-	-	1	4	-	12
Burlington	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	5
Atlantic	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3
Ocean	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
2 other counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2

TABLE 8.--Berries: 1939 production summary for major producing areas (continued)

Major producing areas	Black-berries[1]	Blue-berries[2]	Boysen-berries	Cran-berries	Cur-rants	Goose-berries	Logan-berries	Rasp-berries[3]	Straw-berries	Young-berries	Total
					- - 1,000 tons - -						
H. South. Delaware--East. Md.--East. Va.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	11
South. Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Sussex County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
East. Md. (counties)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Wicomico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Somerset	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Worcester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Eastern Virginia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Accomack County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
I. Central Fla. (counties)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10
Hillsborough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
Polk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
2 other counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2

1/ Includes dewberries; both blackberries and dewberries are tame.
2/ Both tame and wild.
3/ Black and red, both tame.

Compiled from the 1940 Census of Agriculture.

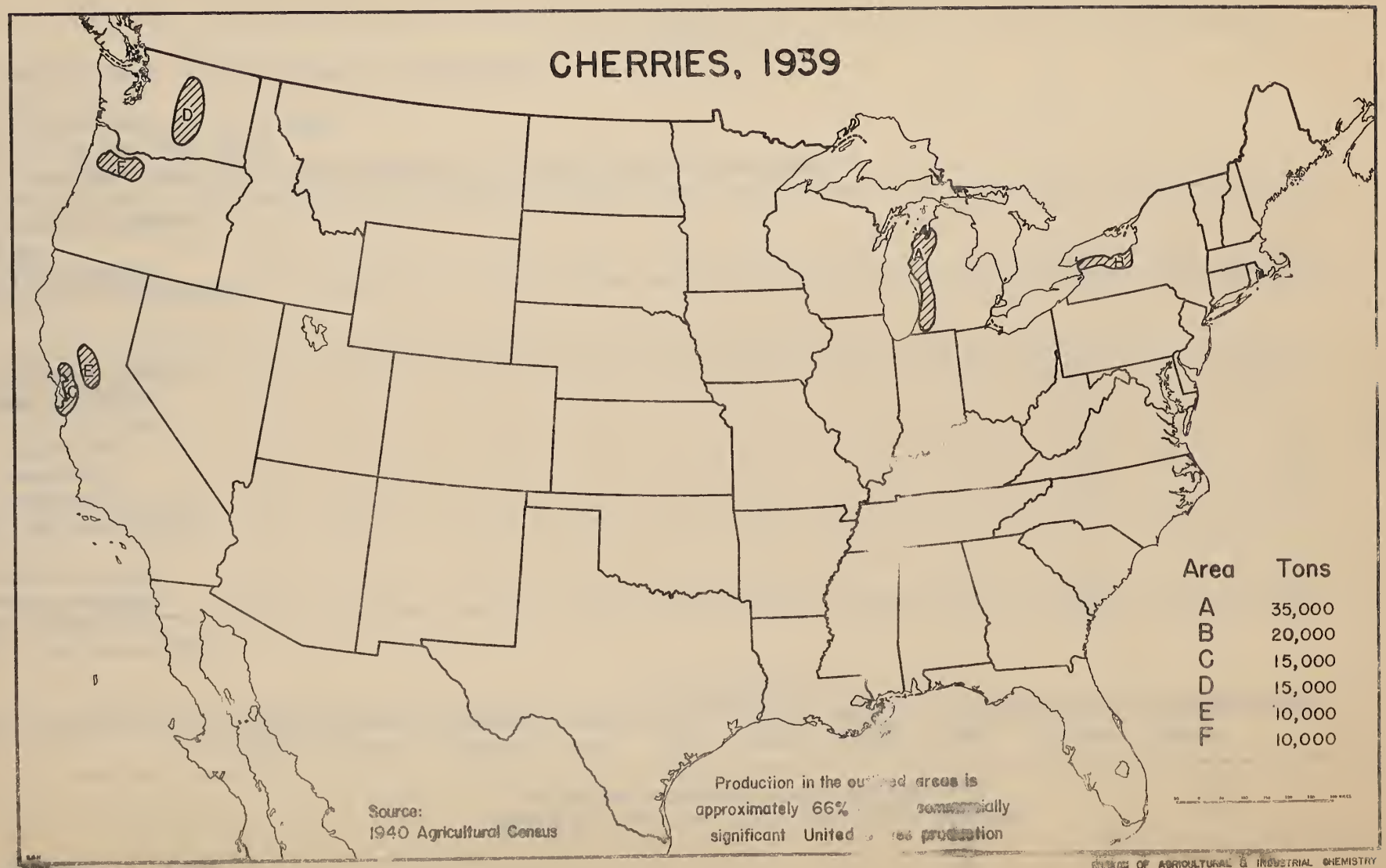
CHERRIES, 1939
Area
Tons
A 35,000
B 20,000
C 15,000
D 15,000
E 10,000
F 10,000
Source:
1940 Agricultural Census
Production in the outlined areas is
approximately 66%
significant United
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TABLE 9.--Cherries: Commercial production and utilization summary, by states

	Produced 1/			Processed 2/			Bearing acreage 3/			Non-bearing acreage 3/		
	Sour	Sweet	Total	Sour	Sweet	Total	Sour	Sweet	Total	Sour	Sweet	Total
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres
Calif. 4/	-	33	33	-	12	12	-	12	12	-	1	1
Colo.	3	-	3	2	-	2	5	-	5	1	-	1
Idaho	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	2	5/	5/	-
Mich.	50	4	54	40	-	40	28	2	30	4	1	5
N. Y.	27	3	30	20	-	20	12	2	14	2	1	3
Ohio	4	1	5	-	-	-	3	1	4	1	5/	1
Oreg.	2	19	21	1	14	15	1	9	10	5/	2	2
Pa.	7	2	9	5	-	5	5	2	7	2	1	3
Utah	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	3	5/	5/	5/
Wash.	6	26	32	2	8	10	3	6	9	5/	1	1
Wis.	9	-	9	5	-	5	11	-	11	1	-	1
Total U.S.	110	91	201	77	35	112	70	37	107	11	7	18

1/ Preliminary 1942 production, except for California. Compiled from the U.S.D.A. mimeographed report entitled "Farm Production, Farm Disposition, and Value of Principal Crops, 1941-42," dated April 23, 1943. Includes 5,000 tons of sweet cherries in California which were not harvested because of scarcity of harvest labor. Montana, whose commercial production of cherries is negligible, is not listed here. The exclusion of this state does not affect the total.

2/ All values are on a fresh basis, and are partly estimated.

3/ Acreage data are based on the 1940 Census of Agriculture, except for California which are for 1942. The original census data are given in number of bearing and non-bearing trees. These acreages were calculated on the basis of 75 cherry trees to the acre.

4/ California data were obtained from various reports of the Calif. Coop. Crop Rptg. Service.

5/ Less than 500 acres.

TABLE 10.--Cherries: Harvest seasons and principal varieties grown, by states

State	Approximate harvest season 1/	Principal varieties 1/
Calif.	May to Aug.	Royal Ann, Bing, Tartarian
Colo.	July	Montmorency
Idaho	June to July	Bing, English Morello
Mich.	July to Aug.	Montmorency, English Morello, Early Richmond
N. Y.	June to Aug.	Montmorency, English Morello
Ohio	July to Aug.	English Morello
Oreg.	June to Aug.	Royal Ann, Bing, Lambert
Pa.	July to Aug.	Montmorency
Utah	June to July	Bing
Wash.	June to July	Bing, Lambert, Royal Ann
Wis.	July to Sept.	Montmorency, Early Richmond
Total U. S.	May to Sept.	Royal Ann, Montmorency

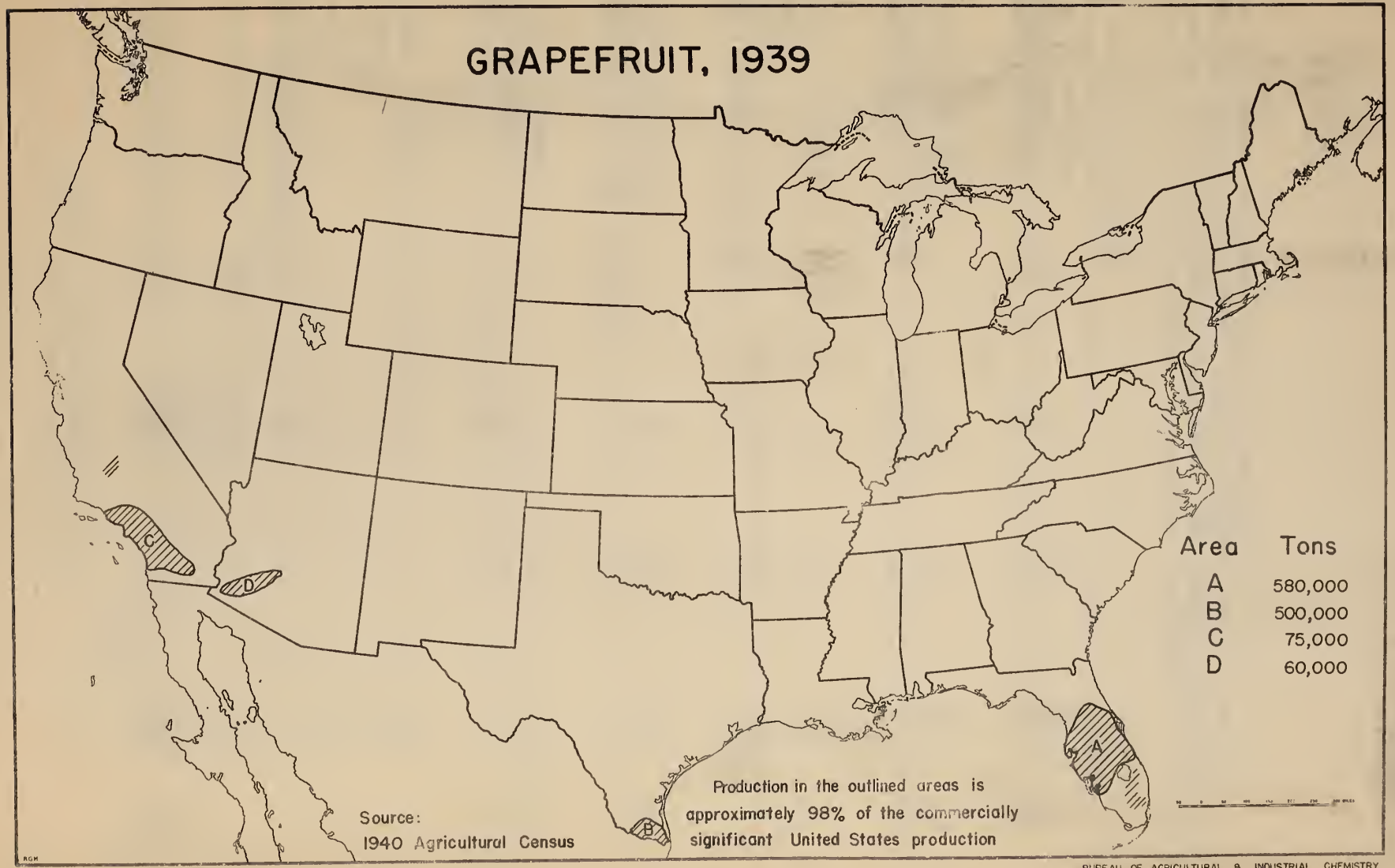
1/ Compiled from various sources.

TABLE 11.--Cherries: 1939 production summary for major producing areas

Major producing areas	Production	Acreage		Yield per acre
		Bearing	Non-bearing	
	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons
A.				
Western Michigan (counties)	33	26	4	1
Grand Traverse	9	7	1	1
Berrien	5	3	1	2
Leelanau	5	5	1	1
Oceana	5	5	1	1
7 other counties	9	6	1/	1
B.				
Western New York	19	10	1	2
Wayne County	11	5	1	2
4 other counties	8	5	1/	2
C.				
San Francisco Bay Area (counties)	14	8	1/	2
Santa Clara County	8	3	1/	3
4 other counties	6	5	1/	1
D.				
Central Washington (counties)	13	6	1/	2
Yakima	7	2	1/	4
Chelan	3	1	1/	3
3 other counties	3	3	1/	1
E.				
Sacramento Valley	12	6	1	2
San Joaquin County	8	4	1/	2
3 other counties	4	2	1/	2
F.				
Northwest Oregon	11	7	1	2
Wasco County	4	2	1	2
5 other counties	7	5	1/	1

1/ Less than 500 acres.

Complied from the 1940 Census of Agriculture. Acreages were estimated on the basis of 70 cherry trees to the acre. California acreage data are from the 1939 report of the Calif. Coop. Crop Rptg. Service, entitled "Acreage Estimates--California Fruit and Nut Crops."



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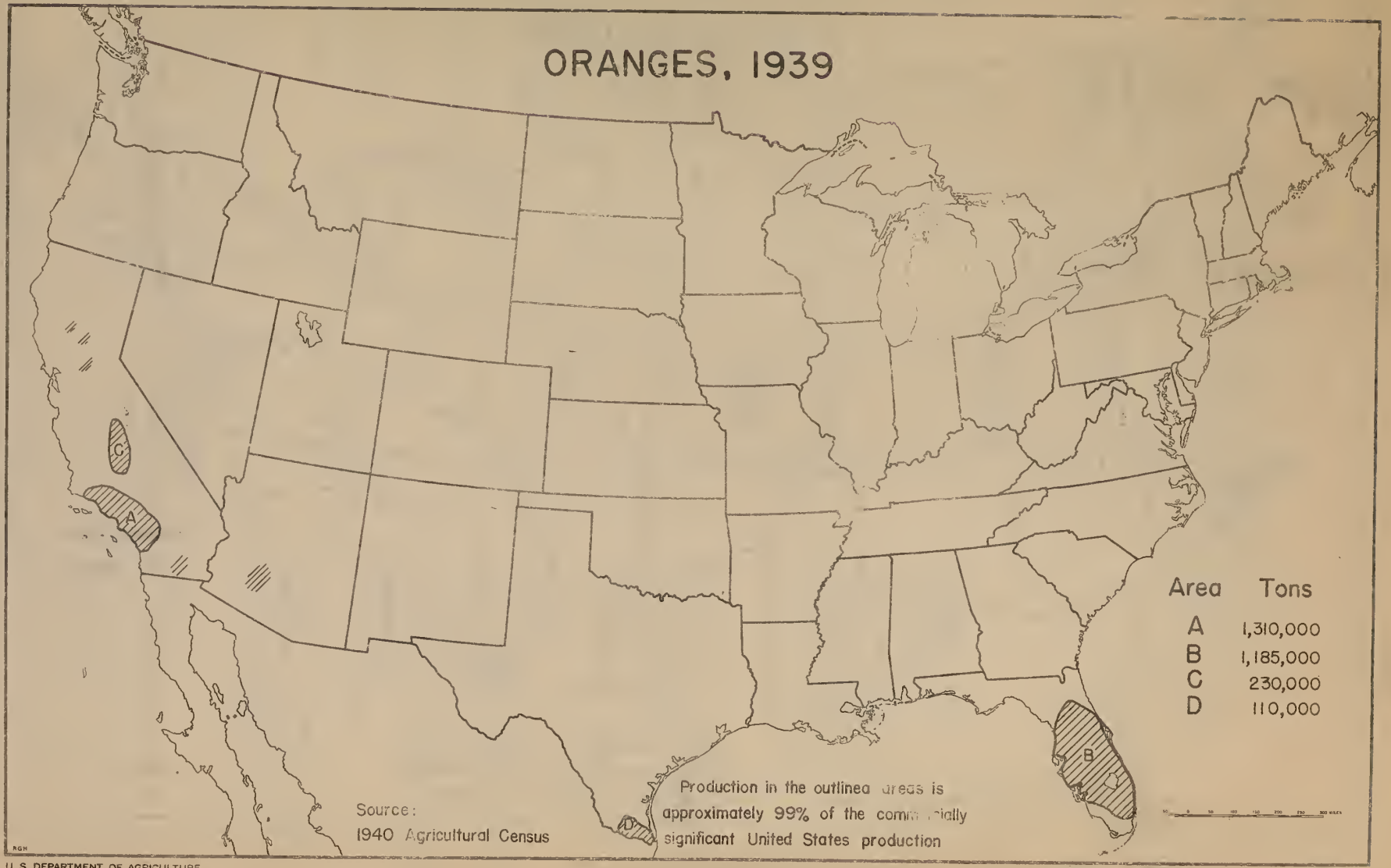

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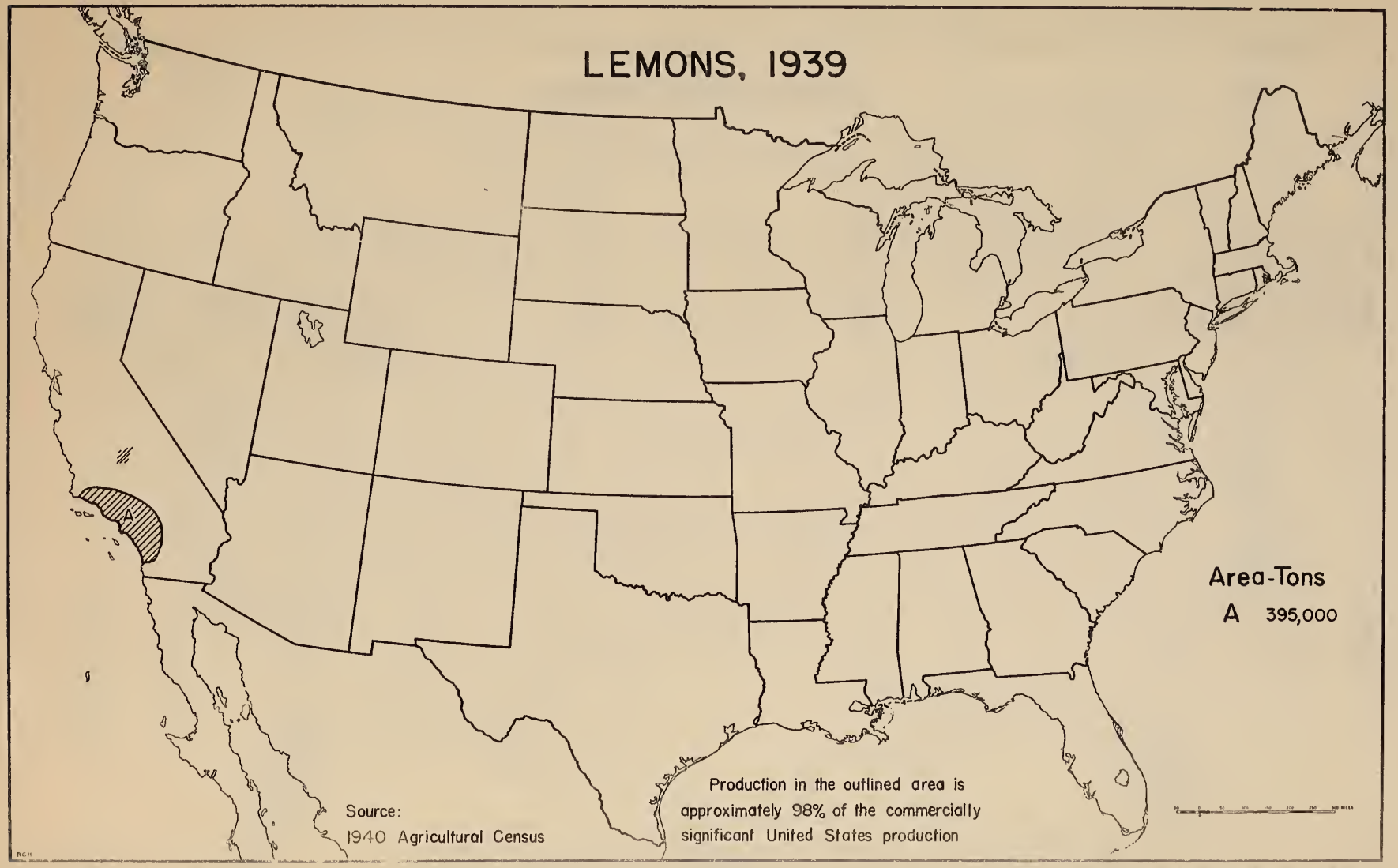

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TABLE 12.--Citrus Fruits: Commercial production and utilization summary, by states

State	Indicated 1942 production 1/	Processed in 1941 2/	Acreage 3/ Bearing	Acreage 3/ Non-bearing	Principal producing counties 4/
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	
Grapefruit					
Ariz.	77	-	13	1	Maricopa, Yuma
Calif.	77	5	15	1	Imperial, Riverside, San Bernardino
Fla.	1,092	330	81	8	Polk, Orange, Lake, Pinellas, Indian River, Highlands
Texas	712	230	57	3	Hidalgo, Cameron
Total U. S.	1,958	565	166	13	Hidalgo (Tex.); Polk (Fla.)
Lemons					
Calif.	575	10	57	12	Ventura, Los Angeles, Orange, San Diego, San Bernardino, Santa Barbara, Riverside
Total U. S.	575	10	57	12	Ventura, Los Angeles (Calif.)
Oranges					
Ariz.	25	-	6	1	Maricopa
Calif.	1,528	45	235	9	Orange, Los Angeles, San Bernardino, Tulare, Riverside, Ventura
Fla.	1,863	140	165	34	Polk, Orange, Lake, Hillsborough, Volusia, Highlands
La.	15	-	4	5/	Plaquemines
Texas	126	-	17	2	Hidalgo, Cameron
Total U. S.	3,557	185	427	46	Polk (Fla.); Orange, Los Angeles, San Bernardino, Tulare (Calif.)

1/ Compiled from the fruit and nut crop report of the Calif. Coop. Crop Rptg. Service, dated July 10, 1943.

2/ All values are on a fresh basis, and are estimated.

3/ Acreage data are based on the 1940 Census of Agriculture, except for California, which are for 1942, as reported by the Calif. Coop. Crop Rptg. Service, in their fruit and nut crop acreage estimates report dated June 11, 1943. The original census data are given in number of bearing and nonbearing trees. The acreages were calculated on the basis of 80 orange trees to the acre; 60 grapefruit trees to the acre; and 80 lemon trees to the acre.

4/ Compiled from the 1940 Census of Agriculture.

5/ Less than 500 acres.

TABLE 13.--Citrus fruits: Harvest seasons, and principal varieties grown, by states

State	Approximate harvest seasons 1/	Principal varieties 1/
	Grapefruit	
Ariz.	Sept. to July	Marsh
Calif.	Oct. to Sept.	Marsh
Fla.	Sept. to July	Duncan, Marsh
Texas	Sept. to April	Marsh, Thompson Pink, Ruby
Total U.S.	Sept. to Aug.	Marsh, Duncan
	Lemons	
Calif.	Nov. to Oct.	Eureka, Lisbon
Total U.S.	Nov. to Oct.	Eureka, Lisbon
	Oranges	
Ariz.	Oct. to June	Valencia
Calif.	Oct. to Sept.	Valencia, Navel
Fla.	Sept. to July	Valencia, Hamlin, Pineapple
La.	Sept. to April	Valencia
Texas	Oct. to April	Valencia, Hamlin, Joppa
Total U.S.	Sept. to Aug.	Valencia, Navel

1/ Compiled from various sources.

TABLE 14.--Citrus fruits: 1939 production summary for major producing areas

Major producing areas	Production	Acreage		Yield per acre
		Bearing	Non-bearing	
	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons
Grapefruit				
A.				
Florida Peninsula (counties)	580	79	8	7
Polk	257	25	1	10
Orange	47	7	1	7
Lake	47	8	1	6
Pinellas	38	7	1/	5
Indian River	36	7	2	5
Highlands	35	3	1/	12
15 other counties	120	22	3	5
B.				
Lower Rio Grande Valley (counties)	501	57	3	9
Hidalgo	391	42	2	9
Cameron	109	14	1	8
Willacy	1	1	1/	1
C.				
Southern California (counties)	76	16	1	5
Imperial	23	6	1/	4
Riverside	21	3	1/	7
San Bernardino	19	4	1	5
4 other counties	13	3	1/	4
D.				
Southwest Arizona (counties)	60	13	1	5
Maricopa	51	12	1	4
Yuma	9	11	1/	9
Lemons				
A.				
Southern California (counties)	393	54	15	7
Ventura	121	15	6	8
Los Angeles	87	11	2	8
Orange	42	7	1	6
San Diego	37	7	2	5
Santa Barbara	36	5	3	7
San Bernardino	36	5	1	7
Riverside	34	4	1/	9

(continued)

TABLE 14.--Citrus fruits: 1939 production summary for major producing areas (continued)

Major producing areas	Production	Acreage		Yield per acre
		Bearing	Non-bearing	
	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons
	Oranges			
A.				
Southern California (counties)	1,311	193	11	7
Orange	416	64	3	7
Los Angeles	360	43	3	8
San Bernardino	278	44	1	6
Riverside	115	18	1	6
Ventura	106	16	2	7
2 other counties	36	8	1	4
B.				
Florida Peninsula (counties)	1,183	165	34	7
Polk	420	38	4	11
Orange	189	27	6	7
Lake	128	18	5	7
Hillsborough	56	9	2	6
Volusia	50	10	2	5
Highlands	45	6	1	8
Marion	35	6	1	6
Brevard	34	7	1	5
21 other counties	226	44	12	5
C.				
South Central California	229	39	3	6
Tulare County	212	35	2	6
2 other counties	17	4	1	4
D.				
Lower Rio Grande Valley (counties)	108	16	2	7
Hidalgo	80	12	2	7
Cameron	28	4	1/	7

1/ Less than 500 acres.

Compiled from the 1940 Census of Agriculture. Acreages were estimated on the basis of 80 orange trees to the acre; 60 grapefruit trees to the acre; and 80 lemon trees to the acre. California acreage data are from the 1939 report of the Calif. Coop. Crop Rptg. Service entitled "Acreage Estimates--California Fruit and Nut Crops."

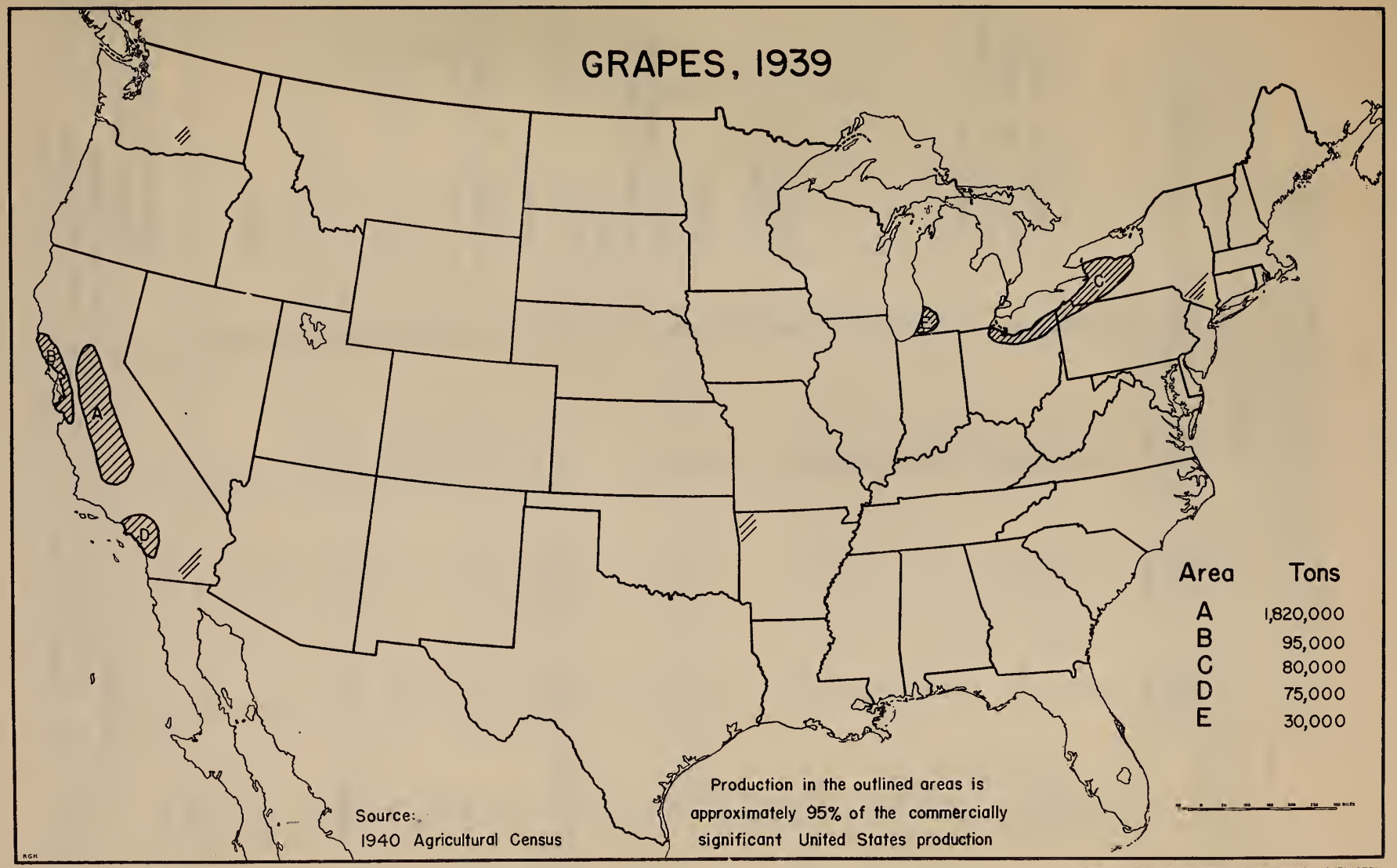

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TABLE 15.--Grapes: Commercial production and utilization summary, by states

State	Produced[1]	Processed[2]	Acreage[3] Bearing	Acreage[3] Non-bearing	Principal producing counties[4]
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	
Ala.	1	-	6/	6/	- - -
Ariz.	1	-	6/	6/	- - -
Ark.	8	-	11	1	Washington, Benton
Calif.[5]	2,160	1,638	490	16	Fresno, San Joaquin, Tulare, Kern, Madera, Stanislaus
Colo.	1	-	6/	6/	- - -
Conn.	1	-	6/	6/	- - -
Del.	1	-	1	6/	- - -
Fla.	1	-	6/	6/	- - -
Ga.	2	-	6/	6/	- - -
Idaho	1	-	6/	6/	- - -
Ill.	4	-	3	6/	Hancock
Ind.	3	-	22	6/	La Porte
Iowa	3	-	2	6/	- - -
Kans.	3	-	2	6/	Doniphan
Ky.	2	-	1	6/	- - -
Mich.	35	10	28	1	Berrien, Van Buren
Mo.	7	-	6	1	St. Louis, Crawford
Nebr.	2	-	3	6/	Nemaha
N. J.	3	-	1	6/	- - -
N. Mex.	1	-	1	6/	- - -
N. Y.	70	20	61	3	Chautauqua
N. C.	6	-	1	6/	- - -
Ohio	22	5	20	1	Ashtabula, Lorain, Lake
Okla.	3	-	2	1	- - -
Oreg.	2	-	1	6/	- - -
Pa.	22	5	13	1	Erie
S. C.	1	-	6/	6/	- - -
Tenn.	3	-	1	6/	- - -
Texas	2	-	2	1	- - -
Utah	1	-	1	6/	- - -
Va.	2	-	1	6/	- - -
Wash.	15	5	2	1	Yakima
W. Va.	1	-	6/	6/	- - -
Wis.	1	-	6/	6/	- - -
Total U. S.	2,391	1,683	676	27	Fresno, San Joaquin, Tulare (Calif.)

1/ Preliminary 1942 production, except for California. Compiled from the U.S.D.A. mimeographed report entitled "Farm Production, Farm Disposition, and Value of Principal Crops, 1941-42," dated April 23, 1943.

TABLE 15.--Grapes: Commercial production and utilization summary, by states (concluded)

Several states with insignificant commercial production are not listed here. The exclusion of these states does not affect the total. The composition of the 1942 grape production in California was as follows: 59% raisin grapes; 22% wine grapes; and 19% table grapes.

2/ All values are on a fresh basis and are partly estimated. The California grape utilization, by types of grapes, was as follows:

Type	Canned	Dried	Crushed	Consumed fresh and shipped	Total	
Raisin	16,400	1,016,000	95,100	149,500	1,277,000	tons
Wine	--	400	326,200	147,400	474,000	"
Table	--	8,600	174,800	225,600	409,000	"
Total	16,400	1,025,000	596,100	522,500	2,160,000	tons

3/ Acreage data are based on the 1940 Census of Agriculture, except for California, which are for 1942. The original census data are given in number of bearing and non-bearing vines. The acreages were calculated on the basis of 400 vines to the acre.

4/ Compiled from the 1940 Census of Agriculture.

5/ California data were obtained from various reports of the Calif. Coop. Crop Rptg. Service.

6/ Less than 500 acres.

TABLE 16.--Grapes: Harvest seasons and principal varieties grown, by states important in production

State	Approximate harvest seasons 1/	Principal varieties 1/
Calif.	June to Dec.	Thompson Seedless, Muscat, Zinfandel, Alicante Bouschet, Tokay
Mich.	Aug. to Oct.	Concord, Moore Early
N. Y.	Aug. to Oct.	Concord, Catawba, Delaware
Ohio	Sept. to Oct.	Concord
Pa.	Sept. to Oct.	Delaware
All other	June to Oct.	Concord
Total U. S.	June to Dec.	Thompson Seedless, Muscat, Concord

1/ Compiled from various sources.

TABLE 17.--Grapes: 1939 production summary for major producing areas

Major producing areas	Production	Acreage		Yield per acre
		Bearing	Non-bearing	
	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons
A.				
Central Valley of California (counties)	1,821	283	23	5
Fresno	765	164	10	5
San Joaquin	313	54	2	6
Tulare	297	59	6	5
Kern	95	17	1	6
Madera	89	17	1	5
Stanislaus	86	17	1	5
Merced	68	16	1	4
Kings	52	13	1/	4
Sacramento	32	12	1/	3
6 other counties	24	14	1/	2
B.				
San Francisco Bay area (counties)	67	59	2	2
Sonoma	29	21	1	1
Napa	26	11	1/	2
Mendocino	12	8	1/	3
4 other counties	20	19	1	2
C.				
Lakes Ontario and Erie Region	78	75	2	1
New York (counties)	46	47	2	1
Chautauqua	21	25	1	1
Yates	7	9	1/	1
8 other counties	18	13	1	1
Pennsylvania	12	10	1/	1
Erie County	12	10	1/	1
Ohio (counties)	20	18	1/	1
Ashtabula	5	3	1/	2
Lake	4	4	-	-
Lorain	4	4	1/	1
5 other counties	7	7	1/	1
D.				
Southern California	76	44	5	2
San Bernardino County	60	27	2	2
3 other counties	16	17	3	1
E.				
Southwest Michigan (counties)	32	25	1	1
Berrien	16	11	1/	1
Van Buren	12	11	1/	1
3 other counties	4	3	1/	1

1/ Less than 500 acres.

Compiled from the 1940 Census of Agriculture. Acreages were estimated on the basis of 200 grape vines to the acre. California acreage data are from the 1939 report of the Calif. Coop. Crop Rptg. Service, entitled "Acreage Estimates--California Fruit and Nut Crops."

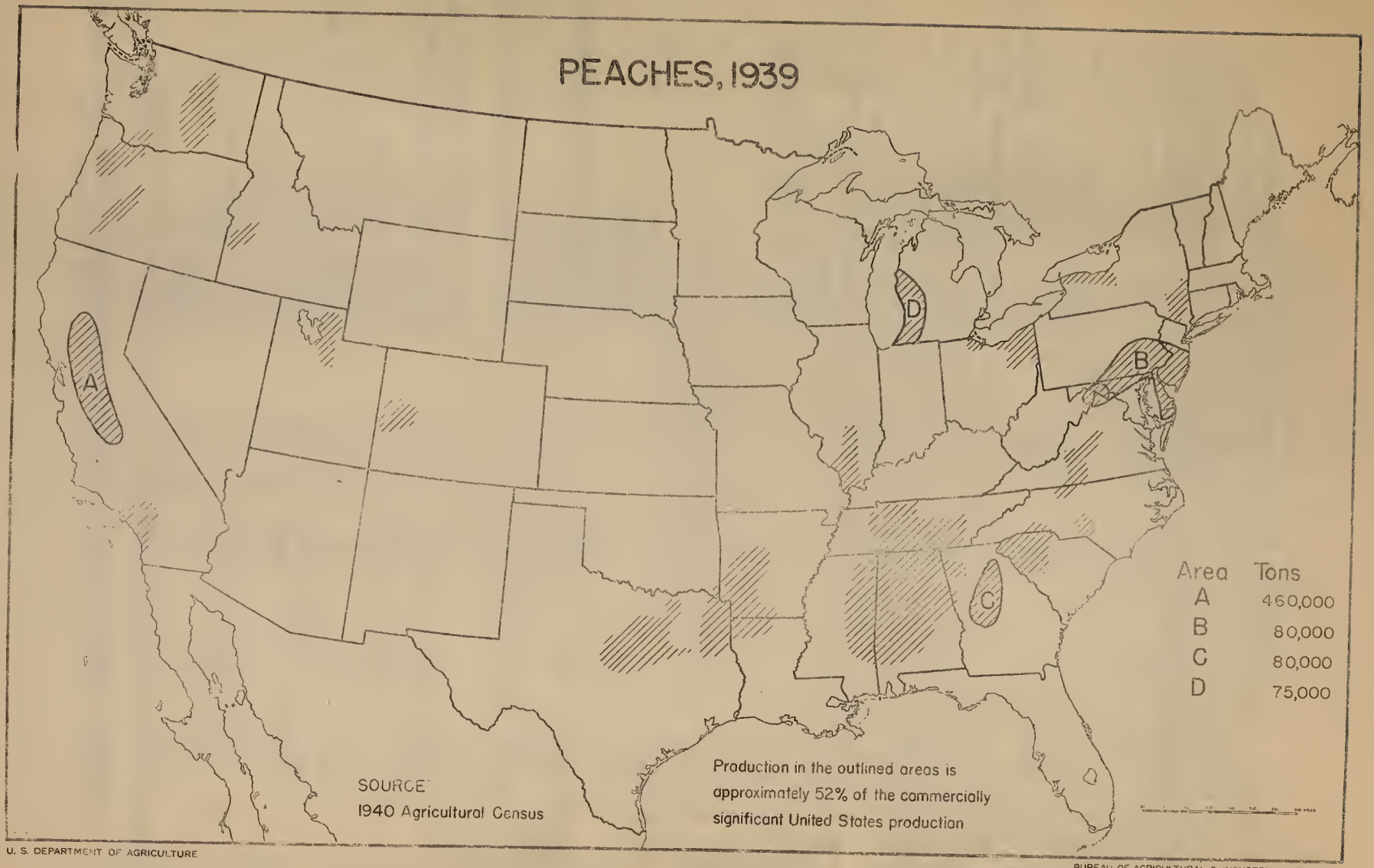
PEACHES, 1939
A
B
C
D
Area Tons
A 460,000
B 80,000
C 80,000
D 75,000
SOURCE
1940 Agricultural Census
Production in the outlined areas is approximately 52% of the commercially significant United States production
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TABLE 18.--Peaches: Commercial production and utilization summary, by states

State	Produced 1/	Processed 2/	Acreage 3/ Bearing	Acreage 3/ Non-bearing	Principal producing counties 4/
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	
Ala.	38	-	19	9	Chilton, DeKalb
Ariz.	1	-	1	6/	Navajo
Ark.	56	-	39	19	Howard, Pike, St. Francis, Sevier
Calif. 5/	691	555	78	17	Sutter, Stanislaus, Merced, San Joaquin, Tulare, Fresno
Colo.	36	-	8	5	Mesa, Delta
Conn.	4	-	1	1	Hartford
Del.	10	-	4	2	Kent, Sussex
Fla.	3	-	2	1	- - -
Ga.	148	-	83	24	Meriwether, Peach, Houston, Macon, Upson
Idaho	7	-	2	1	Canyon
Ill.	16	-	17	7	Union, Marion, Jefferson
Ind.	3	-	5	4	Knox
Iowa	1	-	3	2	- - -
Kans.	1	-	3	2	- - -
Ky.	4	-	13	7	Graves
La.	8	-	5	3	Claiborne
Md.	11	-	5	3	Washington
Mass.	1	-	1	1	- - -
Mich.	52	1	28	22	Berrien, Allegan, Van Buren, Kent
Miss.	23	-	12	6	Neshoba
Mo.	12	-	17	10	St. Louis
N. J.	29	-	9	5	Burlington, Gloucester, Atlantic
N. Mex.	3	-	1	1	- - -
N. Y.	39	2	16	8	Niagara, Orleans, Wayne, Monroe
N. C.	59	-	30	16	Montgomery, Richmond, Surry, Moore
Ohio	16	-	15	8	Ottawa
Okla.	11	-	10	7	McCurtain, Bryan
Oreg.	13	5	4	2	Jackson, Yamhill
Pa.	43	2	21	9	Franklin, Adams, York, Lehigh, Berks
S. C.	84	-	28	17	Spartanburg
Tenn.	11	-	22	8	Hamilton, Roane
Texas	39	-	42	24	Cherokee, Parker
Utah	8	1	5	2	Utah, Washington
Va.	46	-	17	9	Albemarle
Wash.	52	12	8	2	Yakima
W. Va.	14	-	10	5	Berkeley, Hampshire
Total U. S.	1,593	578	584	269	Sutter, Stanislaus (Calif.)

1/ Preliminary 1942 production, except for California. Compiled from the U.S.D.A. mimeographed report entitled, "Farm Production, Farm Disposition, and Value of Principal Crops 1941-42," dated April 23, 1943, and from the California fruit and nut crop report of the Calif. Coop. Crop Rptg. Service dated July 10, 1943. Several states with insignificant commercial production are not listed here. The exclusion of these states does not affect the total. Includes 4,000 tons of clingstones and 1,000 tons of freestones in California which were not harvested because of scarcity of harvest labor, and 12,000 tons of clingstones which were harvested but not utilized due to excessive cullage.

2/ Canned and dried peaches, on a fresh basis. Partly estimated.

3/ Acreage data are based on the 1940 Census of Agriculture, except for California, which are for 1942. The original census data are given in numbers of bearing and non-bearing trees. The acreages were calculated on the basis of 80 peach trees to the acre.

4/ Compiled from the 1940 Census of Agriculture.

5/ California data were obtained from various reports of the Calif. Coop. Crop Rptg. Service.

6/ Less than 500 acres.

TABLE 19.--Peaches: Harvest seasons and principal varieties grown, by states important in production

State	Approximate harvest seasons 1/	Principal varieties 1/
Ala.	July to Aug.	Hiley, Elberta
Ark.	June to Aug.	Fair Beauty, Elberta
Calif.	June to Oct.	Elberta, Phillips, Muir, Palora, Lovell
Colo.	Aug. to Sept.	Elberta
Ga.	June to Aug.	Hiley, Elberta, Georgia Belle
Ill.	July to Sept.	Elberta
Mich.	Aug. to Oct.	Golden Jubilee, Elberta
Miss.	June to July	Elberta
N. J.	July to Sept.	Elberta
N. Y.	Aug. to Sept.	Elberta, J. H. Hale
N. C.	June to Aug.	Hiley, Georgia Belle, Elberta
Pa.	Aug. to Sept.	Elberta
S. C.	June to Aug.	Hiley, Elberta, Georgia Rose
Texas	June to Aug.	J. H. Hale, Early Wheeler
Va.	July to Sept.	Elberta
Wash.	July to Oct.	Elberta, J. H. Hale
Total U. S.	June to Oct.	Elberta

1/ Compiled from various sources.

TABLE 20.--Peaches: 1939 production summary for major producing areas

Major producing areas	Production	Acreage		Yield per acre
		Bearing	Non-bearing	
	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons
A.				
Central Valley of California (counties)	462	69	21	7
Sutter	106	11	6	10
Stanislaus	101	10	3	10
Merced	44	6	1	7
San Joaquin	38	6	2	6
Tulare	34	8	2	4
Fresno	32	9	2	4
12 other counties	107	19	5	5
B.				
Middle Atlantic States	83	30	16	3
Pennsylvania (counties)	33	12	5	3
Franklin	7	3	1	2
Adams	7	3	1	2
9 other counties	19	6	3	3
New Jersey	22	6	4	4
Burlington County	7	2	1	4
7 other counties	15	4	3	4
Delaware (counties)	12	4	2	3
Kent	6	2	1	3
Sussex	6	2	1	3
Maryland	8	5	3	2
Washington County	3	2	1	2
5 other counties	5	3	2	2
West Virginia (counties)	7	3	2	2
Hampshire	3	2	1	2
Berkeley	3	1	1	3
Jefferson	1	1/	1/	1
C.				
Central Georgia (counties)	81	66	19	1
Meriwether	10	10	3	1
Peach	9	7	2	1
Houston	6	5	1	1
Macon	6	6	2	1
Upson	6	6	2	1
Coweta	5	4	2	1
Talbot	4	2	1	2
Crawford	4	4	1	1
Spalding	4	3	1/	1
Habersham	4	2	1/	2
16 other counties	23	17	5	1

TABLE 20.--Peaches: 1939 production summary for major producing areas (concluded)

Major producing areas	Production	Acreage		Yield per acre
		Bearing	Non-bearing	
	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons
D.				
Southwest Michigan (counties)	75	23	19	3
Berrien	48	14	12	3
Allegan	8	2	1	4
Van Buren	6	2	2	3
Kent	5	2	1	3
6 other counties	8	3	3	3

1/ Less than 500 acres.

Compiled from the 1940 Census of Agriculture. Acreages were estimated on the basis of 80 peach trees to the acre. California acreage data are from the 1939 report of the Calif. Coop. Crop Rptg. Service entitled "Acreage Estimates--California Fruit and Nut Crops."

TABLE 21.--Pears: Commercial production and utilization summary, by states

State	Produced 1/	Processed 2/	Acreage 3/ Bearing	Acreage 3/ Non-bearing	Principal producing counties 4/
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	
Ala.	10	-	2	1	- - -
Ark.	5	-	2	1	- - -
Calif. 5/	245	155	44	2	Santa Clara, Sacramento, Eldorado, Lake
Colo.	4	-	1	6/	Mesa
Conn.	2	-	6/	5/	Fairfield
Fla.	5	-	1	6/	- - -
Ga.	13	-	2	1	- - -
Idaho	1	-	6/	6/	- - -
Ill.	12	-	5	1	Marion
Ind.	5	-	1	6/	- - -
Iowa	2	-	1	6/	- - -
Kans.	4	-	1	6/	- - -
Ky.	7	-	2	6/	- - -
La.	6	-	2	1	St. Tammany
Md.	1	-	1	6/	- - -
Mass.	1	-	1	6/	- - -
Mich.	25	5	6	3	Berrien, Allegan, Van Buren
Miss.	13	-	2	1	- - -
Mo.	10	-	3	1	St. Louis
Nebr.	1	-	6/	6/	- - -
N. J.	2	-	1	6/	- - -
N. Mex.	1	-	6/	6/	- - -
N. Y.	31	5	14	2	Niagara, Wayne, Columbia, Orleans
N. C.	11	-	2	6/	- - -
Ohio	11	-	3	1	Ottawa, Cuyahoga, Erie
Okla.	6	-	1	1	- - -
Oreg.	108	65	13	3	Jackson, Hood River
Pa.	12	-	4	1	Cambria
S. C.	5	-	1	6/	- - -
Tenn.	10	-	2	1	- - -
Texas	13	-	4	2	- - -
Utah	2	-	1	6/	Utah
Va.	13	-	2	6/	Alleghany, Halifax, Fairfax, Mecklenberg
Wash.	167	80	18	1	Yakima, Chelan
W. Va.	4	-	1	6/	- - -
Total U. S.	768	310	145	24	Yakima (Wash.); Santa Clara (Calif.); Jackson, (Oreg.)

1/ Preliminary 1942 production, except for California. Compiled from the USDA mimeographed report entitled "Farm Production, Farm Disposition, and Value of Principal Crops, 1941-42," dated April 23, 1943, and from the California fruit and nut crop report of the Calif. Coop. Crop Rptg. Service. Includes 5,000 tons not harvested because of the scarcity of harvest labor.

2/ All values are on a fresh basis, and are partly estimated.

3/ Acreage data are based on the 1940 Census of Agriculture except for California, which are for 1942. The original census data are given in number of bearing and non-bearing trees. The acreages were calculated on the basis of 80 pear trees to the acre.

4/ Compiled from the 1940 Census of Agriculture.

5/ California data were obtained from various reports of the Calif. Coop. Crop Rptg. Service.

6/ Less than 500 acres.

TABLE 22.--Pears: Harvest seasons and principal varieties grown, by states important in production

State	Approximate harvest seasons 1/	Principal varieties 1/
Calif.	June to Nov.	Bartlett, Hardy, Bosc, Comice
Mich.	July to Oct.	Kieffer, Bartlett
N. Y.	July to Oct.	Kieffer
Oreg.	July to Oct.	Bartlett, Comice, Winter Nelis
Wash.	July to Oct.	Bartlett, Winter Nelis, D'Anjou, Bosc
All other	July to Oct.	Kieffer, Bartlett
Total U.S.	June to Oct.	Bartlett, Kieffer, Comice

1/ Compiled from various sources.

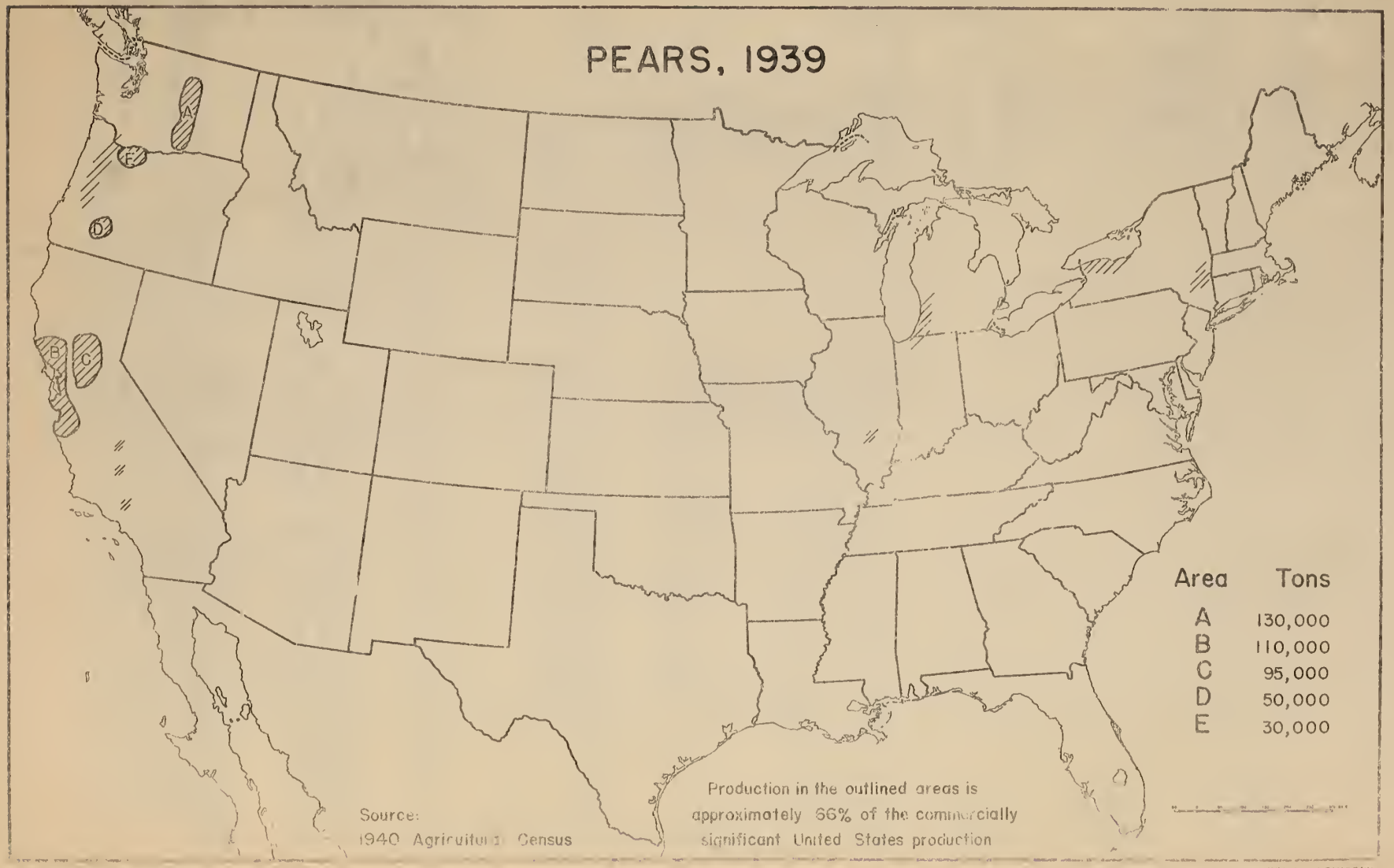
PEARS, 1939
A
B
C
D
E
Area
Tons
A 130,000
B 110,000
C 95,000
D 50,000
E 30,000
Source:
1940 Agricultural Census
Production in the outlined areas is approximately 66% of the commercially significant United States production
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TABLE 23.--Pears: 1939 production summary for major producing areas

Major producing areas	Production	Acreage		Yield per acre
		Bearing	Non-bearing	
	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons
A.				
Central Washington (counties)	130	17	1	8
Yakima	95	13	1	7
Chelan	25	3	1/	8
5 other counties	10	1	1/	10
B.				
San Francisco Bay Area (counties)	108	23	1	5
Santa Clara	53	7	1	8
Lake	22	4	1/	6
Mendocino	12	4	1/	3
5 other counties	21	8	1/	3
C.				
Upper Central Valley (counties)	97	25	1	4
Sacramento	25	5	1/	5
Eldorado	23	4	1/	6
Placer	18	6	1	3
Solano	10	3	1/	3
Contra Costa	10	3	1/	3
7 other counties	11	4	1/	3
D.				
Southwest Oregon (counties)	50	8	1	6
Jackson	48	7	1	7
Douglas	2	1	1/	2
E.				
Northwest Oregon (counties)	29	3	1	10
Hood River	28	3	1	9
Clackamas	1	1/	1/	1

1/ Less than 500 acres.

Compiled from the 1940 Census of Agriculture. Acreages were estimated on the basis of 80 pear trees to the acre. California acreage data are from the 1939 report of the Calif. Coop. Crop Rptg. Service, entitled "Acreage Estimates--California Fruit and Nut Crops."

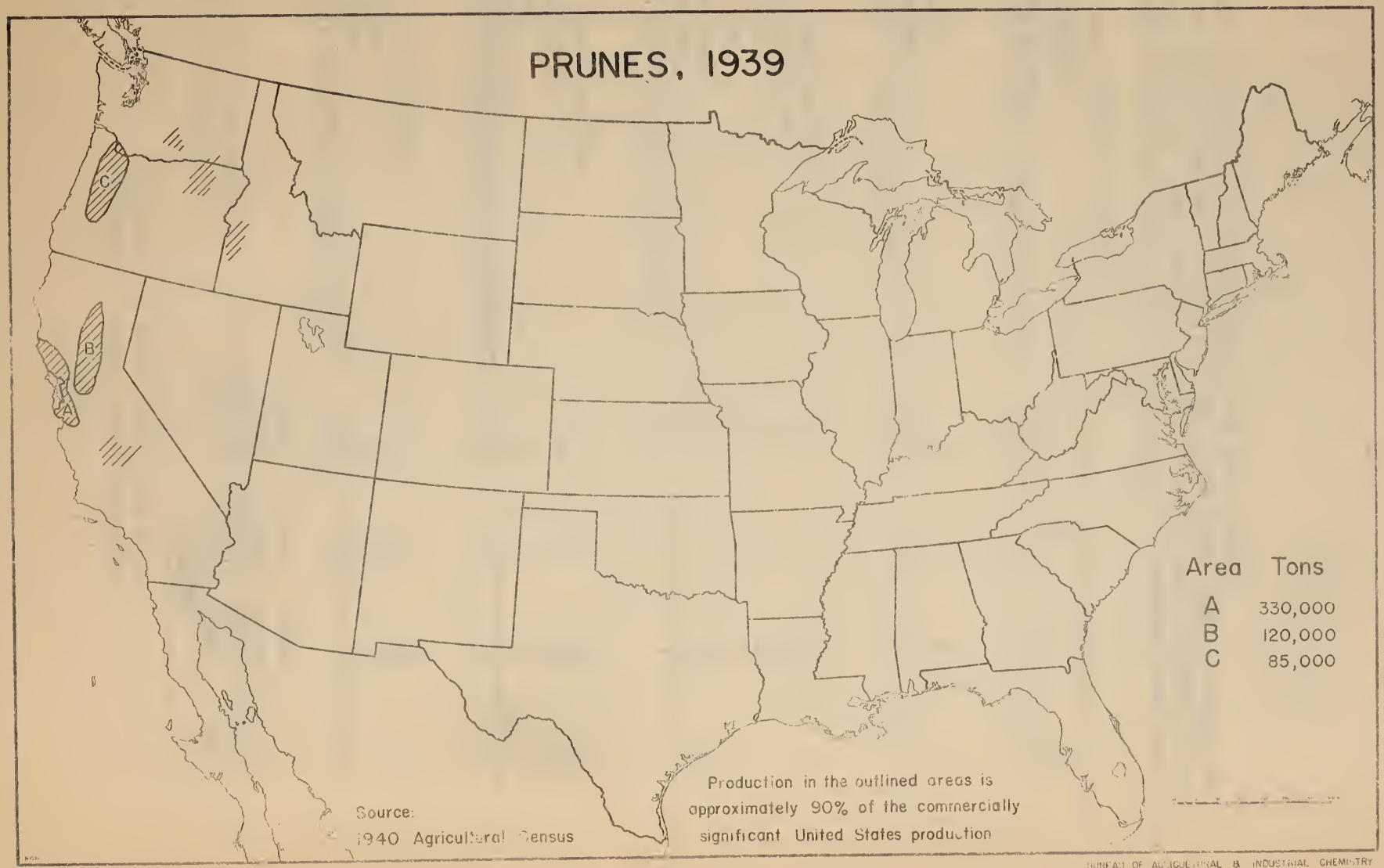

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TABLE 24.--Prunes: Commercial production and utilization summary, by states

State	Produced 1/	Processed 1/	Acreage 2/ Bearing	Acreage 2/ Non-bearing	Principal producing counties 3/
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	
Calif. 4/	430	427	137	6	Santa Clara, Sonoma, Colusa, Sutter, Napa
Idaho	18	--	5	2	Payette, Canyon, Gem, Ada
Oreg.	76	57	51	1	Polk, Marion, Douglas, Yamhill, Umatilla
Wash.	25	11	13	1	Clark, Yakima
Total U.S.	549	495	206	10	Santa Clara, Sonoma, (Calif.)

1/ Preliminary 1942 production, except for California. Compiled from the U.S.D.A. mimeographed report entitled "Farm Production, Farm Disposition, and Value of Principal Crops, 1941-42," dated April 23, 1943. Includes 17,000 tons which were not harvested because of scarcity of harvest labor. Does not include 72,000 tons of plums grown in California in 1942. On a dry basis, the prune production in California amounts to 172,000 tons.

2/ Acreage data are based on the 1940 Census of Agriculture, except for California, which are for 1942. The original census data are given in number of bearing and non-bearing trees. The acreages were calculated on the basis of 70 prune trees to the acre. The census did not report prunes and plums separately, except for California. Agricultural Statistics reports that plums are grown commercially only in California and Michigan.

3/ Compiled from the 1940 Census of Agriculture.

4/ California data were obtained from various reports of the Calif. Coop. Crop Rptg. Service.

TABLE 25.--Prunes: Harvest seasons and principal varieties grown, by states

State	Approximate harvest seasons 1/	Principal varieties 1/
Calif.	June to Oct.	French, Imperial, Sugar
Idaho	Sept. to Oct.	Italian
Oreg.	Aug. to Oct.	Italian
Wash.	July to Oct.	Italian
Total U. S.	June to Oct.	French, Italian

1/ Compiled from various sources.

TABLE 2b.--Prune: 1919 production summary for major producing areas

	Production	Acreage		Yield per acre
		Bearing	Non-bearing	
	1,000 tons	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons
[illegible] Bay Area (counties)	323	108	3	3
[illegible]	171	60	2	3
[illegible]	98	24	1	4
[illegible]	27	14	1/	2
[illegible]	21	6	1/	4
[illegible] counties	11	4	1/	3
[illegible] Central Valley counties)	130	34	2	4
[illegible]	28	4	1/	7
[illegible]	36	6	1	6
[illegible]	7	4	1	2
[illegible]	10	3	1/	3
[illegible] counties	49	14	1	3
[illegible] and Willamette Rivers	67	29	1	2
[illegible] Lassen counties)	42	17	1/	2
[illegible]	23	10	1/	2
[illegible]	4	1	1/	1
[illegible]	12	8	1/	2
[illegible]	6	3	1/	2
[illegible] counties	1	1/	1/	1
[illegible]	1/	1/	1/	1
[illegible] County	2	2	1/	1
[illegible]	2	2	1/	1

[illegible] the 1920 census of [illegible] were published in the [illegible] prune trees to the acre. California acreage data are from the 1919 [illegible] Calif. Agric. Exp. Sta. publication entitled "Acreage of [illegible] Fruit and Nut Crops."